### The 5<sup>th</sup> ICRI East Asia Regional Workshop

8<sup>th</sup> – 11<sup>th</sup>, December 2009 Hoi An City, Quang Nam Province, Vietnam

> Presented by: Japan and Vietnam

ICRI General Meeting 12<sup>th</sup> – 15<sup>th</sup> , January 2010, Monaco



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## Background

#### • Commitments (ICRI GM, Jan 2008)

- Organize ICRI East Asia Regional Workshop in 2008, and follow-up workshops in 2009 and 2010, with a focus on MPA networks
- Develop ICRI East Asia Regional Strategy on MPA Networks targeted for CBD COP-10 in 2010
- Support implementation of several action items until 2010, e.g., upgrade of regional MPA database
- International Marine Protected Area Network Meeting / 4th ICRI East Asia Regional Workshop (17-19 Nov 2008, Tokyo)
  - Positioned as the preparatory meeting to plan the way forward until 2010
  - Major output: ICRI East Asia Initiative on MPA Networks Provisional Plan 2009-2010

### Provisional Plan 2009-2010

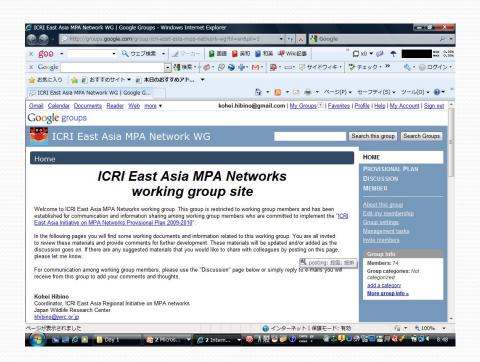
- ACTION #1:
- ACTION #2-1:
- ACTION #2-2:
- ACTION #2-3:
- ACTION #2-4:
- ACTION #2-5:
- ACTION #3:
- ACTION #4:

- Regional MPA gap analysis
- Regional MPA database
- MPA management effectiveness
- Criteria on MPA networks
- Regional level social network mechanism
- Mapping of coral reefs
- ICRI East Asia Regional Strategy on MPA networks
- Organize ICRI East Asia Regional Workshops in 2009 and 2010

http://icriforum.org/EARW/Provisional\_Plan\_2009-2010\_300309.pdf

### ICRI East Asia MPA Network Working Group

- Prepare, discuss and implement each action item in the Provisional Plan 2009-2010
- Started from June 2008 (ongoing)
- Google Group website and mailing list (closed only for registered members)
- Group led and managed by the Japan Wildlife Research Center
- 74 registered e-mails (as of Dec. 2009)
  - Organizers (secretariat)
  - Co-chairs and facilitators
  - ICRI Secretariat
  - East Asia governments
  - Relevant organizations and experts



### Hoi An Workshop 8<sup>th</sup> - 11<sup>th</sup> December 2009

- Co-host:
  - Ministry of the Environment, Japan
  - Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development, Vietnam
  - ICRI secretariat





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- Co-chair:
  - Mr. Yoshihiro Natori (United Nations University)

(Photo © Naoko Morimoto)

 Dr. Vo Si Tuan (Institute of Oceanography, Vietnam)

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## Hoi An Workshop



(Photo © Nguyen Quoc Nghi)

#### In total 60 participants, including:

- 7 East Asian governments (5 countries sent apologies for absence)
- 19 organizations from abroad (30 participants)
- 12 organizations from Vietnam (30 participants)

## Objectives

#### • Follow-up the implementation of the Provisional Plan 2009-2010

- Review progress and achievements
- Determine future work plans and schedule
- Review and discuss the draft ICRI East Asia Regional Strategy on MPA Networks (to be finalized at the 2010 workshop)
  - Review contents of the draft strategy
  - Discuss and suggest appropriate activities
- Provide opportunities to share latest achievements and experiences to enhance collaboration and networking
  - Present status and achievements of MPA/MPA network development by countries and relevant programs
  - Seek linkages and possible collaboration among programs and relevant partners

### Workshop procedure

Date/time		Agenda and events	Date/1	time	Agenda and events
Day 1	AM	<ul> <li>Opening ceremony</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Discussion on the Regional Strategy</li> <li>Presentations from countries/states</li> <li>Breakout session #1</li> <li>Welcome reception</li> </ul>	Day 3	AM	<ul> <li>Field trip (My Son Sanctuary / World Heritage site)</li> </ul>
				PM	<ul> <li>Special session, Vietnam MPAs: a joint of international MPA network</li> </ul>
	PM				<ul> <li>Reception</li> </ul>
			Day 4	AM	<ul> <li>Presentations from relevant programs and organizations</li> </ul>
Day 2	AM	<ul> <li>Presentations from regional initiatives / programs &amp; discussion on social network mechanism</li> <li>Breakout session #2</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>Review and discussion of the Regional Strategy</li> </ul>
				PM	<ul> <li>ICRI and East Asia</li> <li>Future plans of the Provisional Plan</li> </ul>
	PM	<ul> <li>Report back from the working group</li> <li>Breakout session #3</li> <li>Informal side event</li> </ul>			<ul> <li>2009-2010</li> <li>Next workshop in 2010</li> <li>Wrap up and conclusions</li> <li>Close of the workshop</li> </ul>

## The Regional Strategy

- ICRI East Asia Regional Strategy on MPA Networks
- Ensure consistency and continuity of the regional policy

Developed based on the ICRI East Asian Seas Regional Strategy (Bali, 1996), etc.

 Avoid duplication with existing policies and commitments

Utilized the 2004 CBD's Programme of Work on Protected Areas (POWPA) as the basis

Time consuming and participatory approach

Two years process; discussion at the three meetings; extensive inputs and review by regional partners

#### DRAFT

#### ICRI EAST ASIA REGIONAL STRATEGY ON MPA NETWORKS, 2010–2020 Last undata: 15th Navamber 2009

#### Background

#### nal Coral Reef Initiative and East Asia

- The International Coral Reef Initiative (ICRI) is a unique public-private partnership that brings together governments, international organizations, scientific entities and non-governmental organizations committed to reversing the global degradation of coral reefs and related cocosystems, such as mangrove forests and seeagrass med/ows, by promoting the concentration and sustainable use of these resources for future generations.
- 2) The ICRI approach is to provide a platform for information sharing, and to mobilize governments and a wide range of other state-ballers in an effort to improve management practices, increase capacity and political augment, and share information on the both of these fragile recognitions. The state of the state
- 9 This regional focus however gradually faded and the form of the meetings evolved to the Coordination and Planning Committee (CPC) meetings as the advisory committee of the ICRI Secretariat, and to the General Meetings which are held once or twice per year and convened by participants from all over the world.
- 4) This trend was also apparent in the East Asia region where the First Regional Workshop was held in Bali, Indonesia in 1996, followed by the Second Regional Workshop held in Okinawa, Japan in 1997 and the the Third Regional Workshop held in Cobw, Philippines in 2001 There was limited continuity of the discussion and policies developed after these workshops

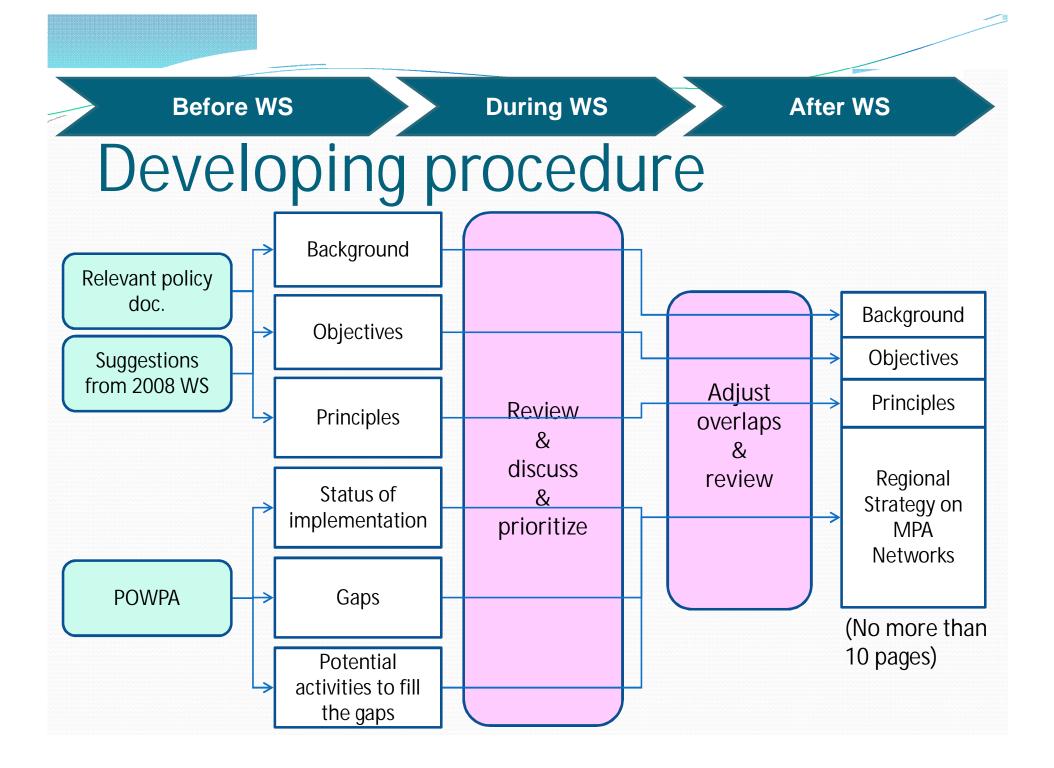
#### Coral Reefs and Related Ecosystems in East Asia

- 5) The East Asia region is recognized as the global center of diversity for the flora and fauna of coral reefs and related ecosystems, making the conservation of the area's marine biodiversity a matter of global significance.
- 6) The region also supports diverse cultures, races, languages, and a population of more than 557 million where 60% lives within 60 km of the coast (Population Reference Bureau, www.prb.org). There is also a long history of people living together, using and depending on the ocean, particularly in coastal areas, through trade, food consumption, and as part of various cultural activities.
- 7) Thus, the conservation and multimable use of ocal refers and related ecosystems in the East Asia region and the biodiversity but support of or disturbal becaids constrained and ecological significance. These devices and productive ecosystems support important commentical and subsistence finderics, providing critical sources of food and incense for local communities. Tourism activities associated with coral reefs and related ecosystems are important sources complynement and foreign currency incense. These inter-relations of the state of the

## Why POWPA?

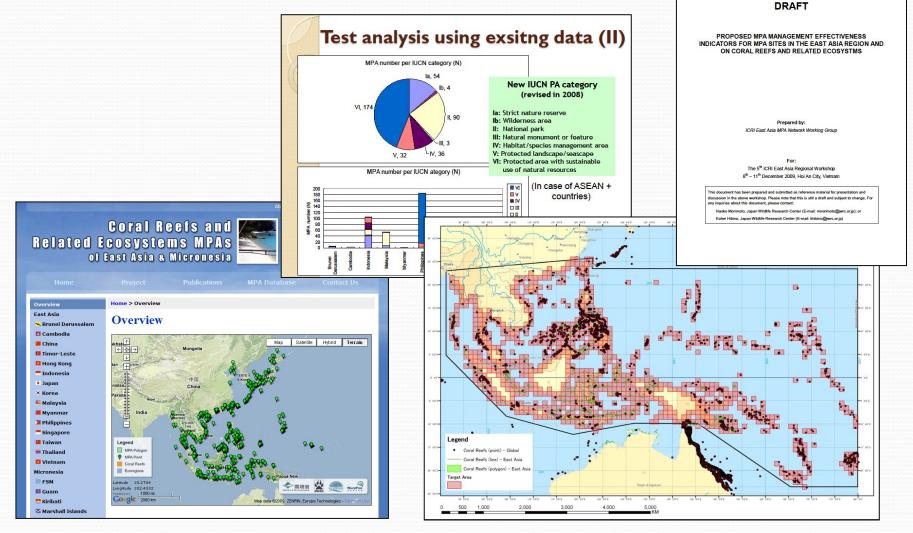
### Programme of Work on Protected Areas (CBD 2004)

Area	POWPA		Regional Strategy
Target	<ul> <li>All PAs including terrestrial</li> <li>All regions</li> <li>All ecosystems</li> </ul>	•	<ul> <li>MPAs</li> <li>East Asia</li> <li>Coral reefs and related ecosystems</li> </ul>
Contents of activities	<ul> <li>Comprehensive list of suggested (ideal) activities to acheive PA global targets (i.e., WSSD)</li> </ul>	-	<ul> <li>Selected high priority and realistic activities to fill the gaps from the regional perspectives and national needs</li> </ul>
Number of activities	<ul> <li>16 goals</li> <li>91 suggested activities (too many!)</li> </ul>	•	<ul> <li>1 – 3 activities per each goal</li> </ul>
Description	<ul> <li>General and not that clear</li> </ul>		<ul> <li>Specific and clear</li> </ul>



#### Parallel breakout sessions POWPA Group 2 Group 3 Group 1 Makoto Tsuchiya Porfilio Alino Shinichiro Kakuma Kazuo Nadaoka Thamasak Yeemin Goal 3.2 Goal 2.1 Criteria of MPA networks Capacity built **bonefit** sharing Breakout session National level matters #1 **Regional Strategy** Commun (Day 1 PM) stakeholders & awareness Goal 1.1 Goal 3.1 Goal 1.2 Breakout Integration of Seascapes and sectors Contribution to globally session agreed goals #2 **Regional level matters** Goal 1.3 Goal 1.5 (Day 2 Prevent & mitigate Regional & transboudary AM) Financial sustainability networks negative impacts Coal 11 Goal 1.4 Goal 4.3 Breakout Site based planning & Scientific, information & Assessment & monite session management #3 technical matters Goal 4.4 Goal 3.3 (Day 2 PM) Scientific knowledge Appropriate technologies Management encouveriess

### Progress reports from the Provisional Plan



### Vietnam MPAs:

### a joint of international MPA network

- Half day special session focused on MPAs in Vietnam
- 12 presentations, including many case studies from Vietnam, and some lessons learned from neighboring countries
- Focused themes:
  - MPA management effectiveness
  - Sustainable financing
  - Sustainable livelihood



(Photo © Kohei Hibino)

### Social events

#### Side event



(Photo © Naoko Morimoto)

### Poster session



### Field trip

(Photo © Kohei Hibino)



(Photo © Kohei Hibino)

## Outputs

- Draft contents of the ICRI East Asia Regional Strategy on MPA Networks;
- Updated work plan to further implement the Provisional Plan 2009-2010;
- Plan for the 6th ICRI East Asia Regional Workshop in 2010

## Outputs

- All the workshop materials and documents will be posted on ICRIForum: <u>http://icriforum.org/EARW/EastAsiaRW2009.html</u>
  - 2 Speeches
  - 49 Presentations
  - 9 Breakout session outputs
  - 4 handout materials
  - 16 Posters
  - Photos
- Summary Record is being prepared and will be circulated among participants for comments. Due to be posted on ICRIForum, soon
- Updated Regional Strategy and other working documents and materials to be further developed and reviewed by the Working Group and submitted to the next workshop

### Lessons learned

- Requires extensive preparation and coordination compared to ICRI GM, but worth doing
- ICRI's unique and informal nature revealed to have good potential in providing regional level forum to partners for bridging and filling the gaps between existing regional initiatives and programs – More collaboration, coordination, and information exchange among each other are needed
- Active participation of regional partners and local stakeholders are the key to success of the workshop
- Combination of both aspects of regional workshop and national workshop enhanced synergy, interaction, and learning between multi levels

### Future plans

Events (time)	Provisional Plan 2009-2010	Expected achievements
6 <sup>th</sup> ICRI East Asia	Regional MPA Gap analysis	Draft submitted for review
Regional Workshop	Regional MPA database	Completed version submitted
(June 2010)	MPA management effectiveness system & indicators	Demo version submitted for review
	Criteria of MPA networks	Draft submitted for review
	Regional social network mechanism	Proposal submitted; Determine the way forward
	Coral reef mapping	Completed version submitted
	Regional Strategy	Final draft submitted; Adoption
CBD COP-10 (Oct 2010)		Organize a side event?

### Side event at CBD COP-10? October 18 - 29, 2010, Nagoya, Japan

 Present ICRI East Asia Regional Strategy on MPA Networks and achievements of other relevant activities



• Possible joint hosting of ICRI side event?



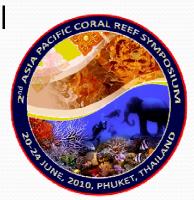


### The 6<sup>th</sup> ICRI East Asia Regional Workshop

- Date and location: <u>26 28 June 2010</u>, Royal Phuket City Hotel, Phuket, Thailand
- Held back to back with the 2nd Asia Pacific Coral Reef Symposium (20 – 24 June) <u>http://www.thaicoralreef.in.th/2ndAPCRS</u>
- Co-hosted by:
  - Ministry of the Environment, Japan
  - Department of Marine and Coastal Resources, Thailand
  - ICRI Secretariat



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# Possible agenda items for the Phuket Workshop, 2010

- Report back from APCRS-2 and synergy between science and policy
- Progress of the Provisional Plan 2009-2010 and future direction
  - Progress of each action items
  - Adoption of the Regional Strategy
  - Launch events at CBD COP-10 (Oct 2010, Nagoya)
  - Inputs to CBD COP-10
  - Possible continuity of future regional collaboration
- Sustainable use of coastal ecosystems and MPAs
  - Case studies from Thailand
  - Case studies from other East Asian countries



### See you in Phuket in 2010