



Food and Agriculture
Organization of the
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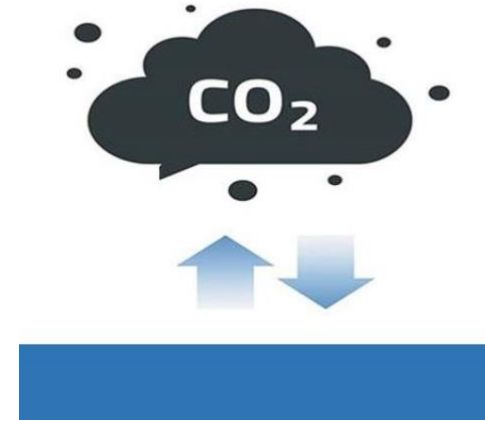
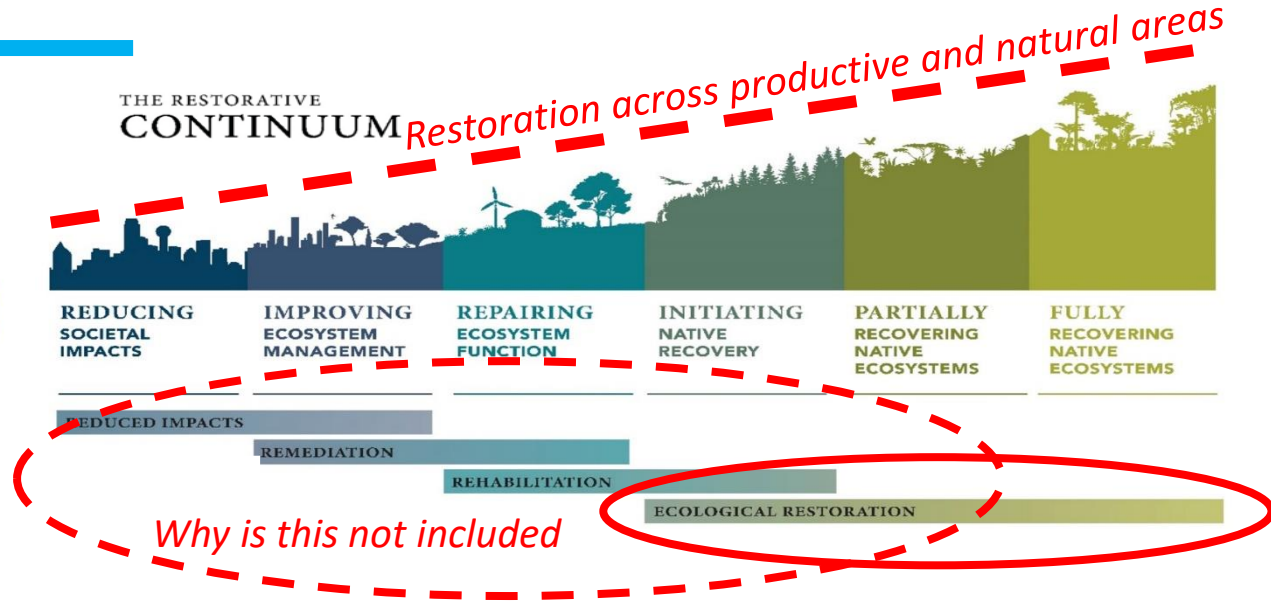
SUSTAINABLE
DEVELOPMENT
GOALS



UNITED NATIONS DECADE ON ECOSYSTEM RESTORATION 2021-2030



Vision for Restoration — Challenges



- Aquatic systems many, dynamically interconnected, are largely absent.
- Restoration isn't Re-wilding — elevate focus on productive environments.
- Funding linked to C capture — coral systems not well placed.
- Focus is on what can be measured — satellite mechanisms well placed.

Why Restoration — and How



The objectives of the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development will not be achieved without large-scale restoration of degraded terrestrial, freshwater & marine ecosystems globally.



Best-practice conventional management, plus

- **Carbon emissions reduction / capture**
- **Awareness, engagement & delivery of restoration through various intervention strategies**

ARTICLE

<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-020-15863-z>

OPEN

Changing role of coral reef marine reserves in a warming climate

in the 16 years following coral mortality, reserve effects were absent for the reef benthos, and greatly diminished for fish species richness. Positive fish biomass effects persisted, but the



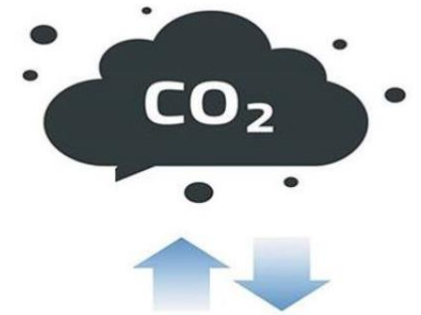
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Reduce / Capture C Emissions

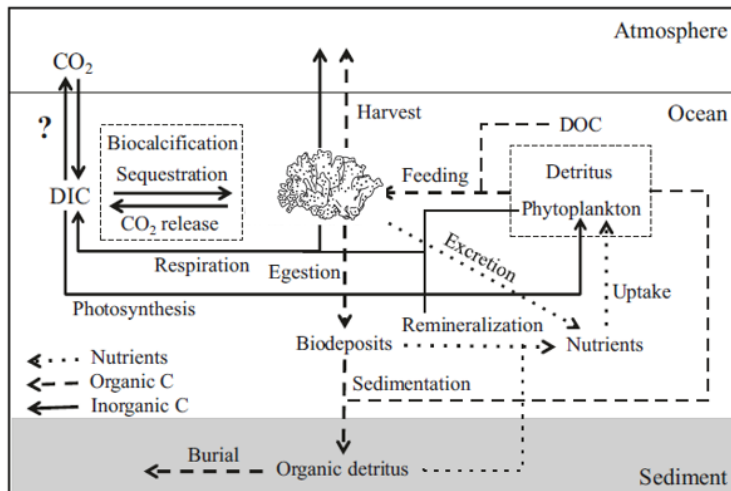
Coral Reefs (1991) 11:127–130

Coral reefs: sources or sinks of atmospheric CO₂?

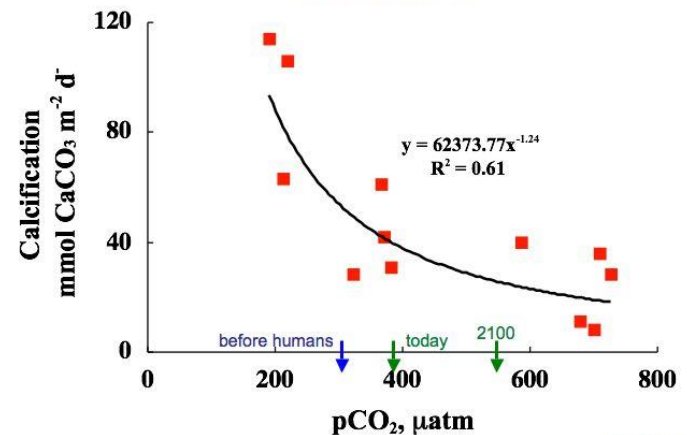
John R. Ware¹, Stephen V. Smith² and Marjorie L. Reaka-Kudla³



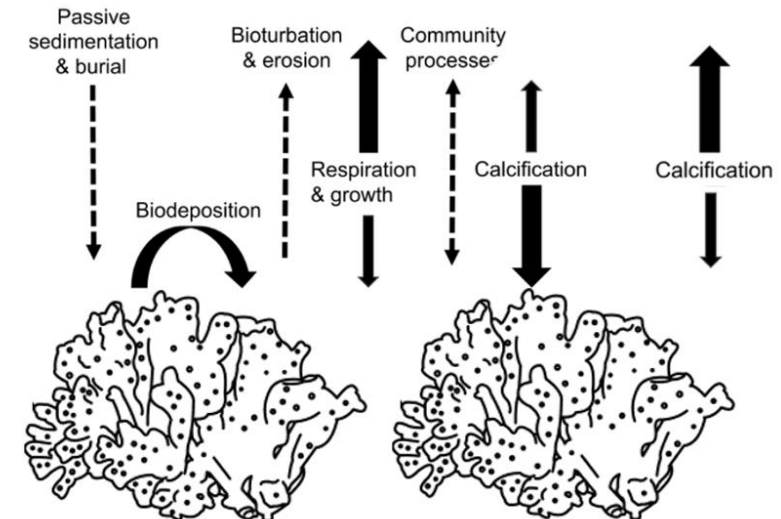
Calcifying Corals in the CO₂ Budget



Effect of atmospheric CO₂ on coral calcification



C. Langdon



Task Force on Good Practices



85 members from 32 organizations



OUTPUTS

1

Operationalization of Task Force

2

Prioritization of ecosystems

3

Identification of key resource partners

4

Capacity needs assessment

5

Development of knowledge and learning plan

6

Drafting ToRs of Decade flagship products

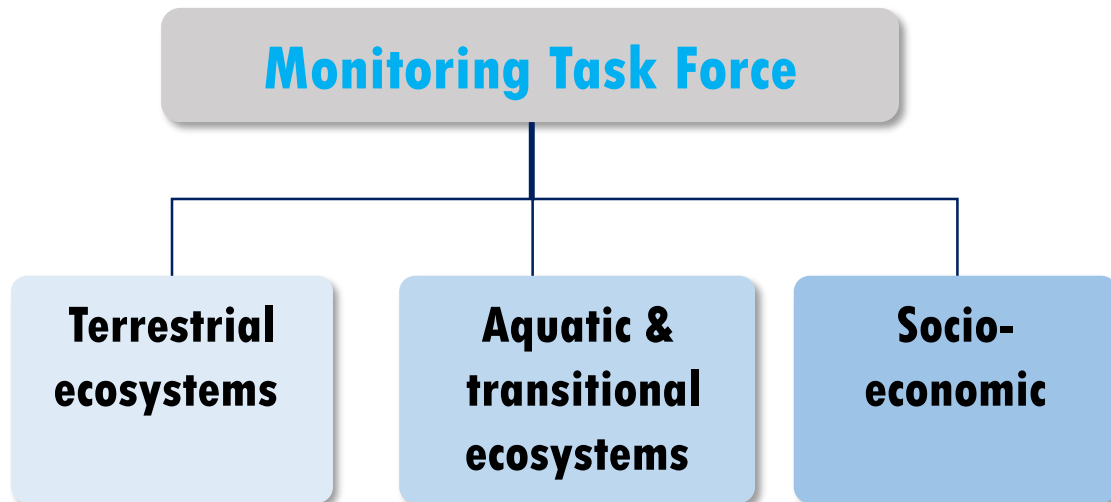
7

Collection of good practices

Task Force on Monitoring



Develop a monitoring framework, indicators, normative guidance, case studies

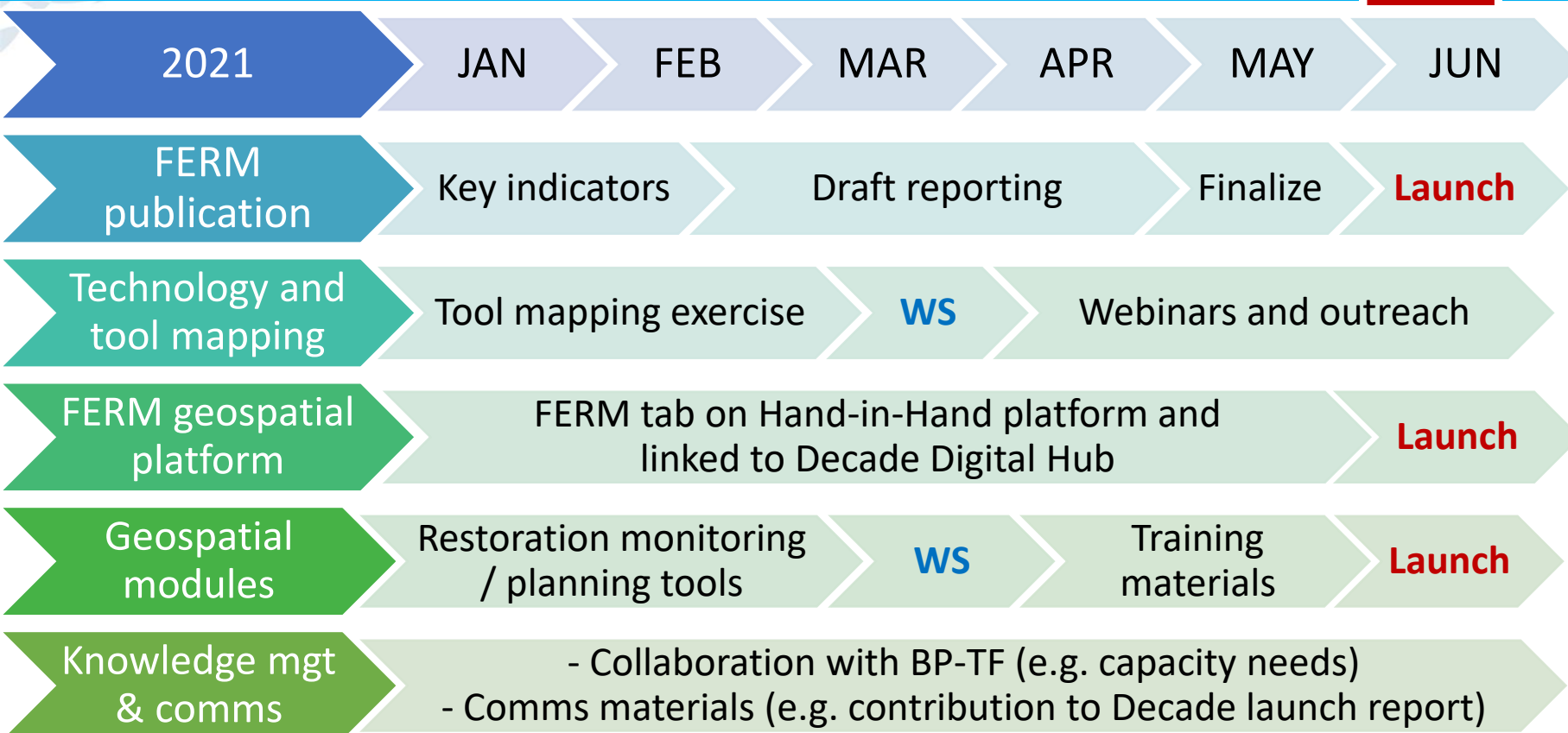


212 experts from **82** organizations

Main questions:

- **The What**: ‘Action’ or ‘Results’ oriented
- **The How**: Collation & sharing of information
- **When & How Often**: Periods across the decade

2021 Work plan



Minimum viable products for World Environment Day – to be strengthened overtime.

Future developments will include:

- Annual monitoring reports
- In-country FERM applications or platforms
- Guidance on geospatial data for restoration projects
- QA/QC role for Decade Flagships
- Survey on geospatial capacity needs
- Global community of restoration monitoring



UNITED NATIONS DECADE ON
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RESTORATION**
2021-2030

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